			Procedu 2 of 1968. as		<b>port</b> nd P.A. 71 of 1919,	as amended.				
			vernment Typ		,		Local Unit Nan	ne		County
	Count	ty	□City	⊠Twp	□Village	Other	AuSable T	ownship		Roscommon
	al Yea 31/07				Opinion Date 10/31/07			Date Audit Report Submitt 11/9/07	ed to State	
	affirm		<u> </u>							
				countants	s licensed to pr	actice in Mi	ichigan			
			•		•		•	sed in the financial stater	ments inclu	uding the notes, or in the
	agem				ments and reco				monto, mon	ading the netee, or in the
	YES	9 N	Check ea	ach applic	able box belo	w. (See ins	structions for	further detail.)		
1.	×				nent units/fund es to the financ				nancial state	ements and/or disclosed in the
2.	×							nit's unreserved fund ba oudget for expenditures.	lances/unre	estricted net assets
3.	×		The local	unit is in	compliance wit	h the Unifor	m Chart of A	accounts issued by the D	epartment	of Treasury.
4.	×		The local	unit has a	ndopted a budg	et for all re	quired funds			
5.	×		A public h	nearing on	the budget wa	s held in a	ccordance w	th State statute.		
6.	×				ot violated the ssued by the L				e Emerger	ncy Municipal Loan Act, or
7.	×		The local	unit has r	ot been delinq	uent in dist	ributing tax r	evenues that were collec	ted for ano	ther taxing unit.
8.	×		The local	unit only l	holds deposits/	investment	s that comply	with statutory requirement	ents.	
9.	×			The local unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the <i>Bulletin for Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan,</i> as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).						
10.	X		There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that has not been communicated, please submit a separate report under separate cover.							
11.	×		The local	unit is fre	e of repeated o	omments fr	rom previous	years.		
12.	×		The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	D.				
13.	×				complied with Congression (G		GASB 34 as	modified by MCGAA Sta	atement #7	and other generally
14.	×		The boar	d or cound	cil approves all	invoices pr	ior to payme	nt as required by charter	or statute.	
15.	×		To our kn	owledge,	bank reconcilia	itions that v	vere reviewe	d were performed timely.		
incli des	uded cripti	in th on(s)	nis or any of the aut	other aud hority and		do they ob า.	tain a stand	-alone audit, please end		the audited entity and is not name(s), address(es), and a
We	have	e end	closed the	following	g:	Enclosed	Not Require	d (enter a brief justification)		
Fina	ancia	l Sta	tements			$\boxtimes$				
The	e lette	er of (	Comments	and Reco	ommendations	$\boxtimes$				
Oth	er (D	escrib	e)							
			Accountant (F Anderson	,				Telephone Number 989-563-2450		
Street Address PO Box 255 Digitally signed by James M.					City Roscommon	State MI	Zip 48653			

Digitally signed by James M.
Anderson, CPA
DN: cn=James M. Anderson, CPA,
c=US, o=James M. Anderson, P.
C., email=jma@m33access.com
Date: 2007.11.09 07:15:43 -05'00' Authorizing CPA Signa Printed Name License Number 1101017419 James M. Anderson, CPA

# TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE ROSCOMMON COUNTY, MICHIGAN AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2007

### **TOWNSHIP OFFICIALS**

Supervisor Bruce Willett

Clerk Robert Berg

Treasurer Nancy Schwalm

### **TRUSTEES**

Ron Sharpe Cathy Meadows

### TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE

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### James M. Anderson, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

P.O. Box 255 • Roscommon, MI 48653 Phone: (989) 563-2450 • Fax: (989) 563-3471 • E-mail: jma@m33access.com

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

October 31, 2007

Township Board AuSable Township Roscommon County, Michigan

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of AuSable, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on my audit.

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. I believe that my audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinion.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to in the first paragraph present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund activity, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of AuSable, as of March 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position thereof and for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis on pages 3-8 and budgetary comparison information on pages 24-27 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. I have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, I did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Township Board AuSable Township Roscommon County, Michigan Page 2

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township of AuSable's basic financial statements. The introductory section and combining financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The combining financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in my opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The introductory section has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, I express no opinion on them.

JAMES M. ANDERSON, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

As management of AuSable Township (the "Township"), we offer readers of the Township's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Township for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007.

### Financial Highlights

- . The assets of the Township exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$217,979 (net assets). Of this amount, \$130,937 (unrestricted net assets) may be used to meet the Township's ongoing obligations.
- . The Township's total net assets increased by \$10,494.
- . As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Township's general fund, reported an ending fund balance of \$160,952, an increase of \$12,653 in comparison with the prior year.

#### Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Township's basic financial statements. The Township's basic financial statements consist of three components: 1)Government-wide financial statements, 2)Fund financial statements, and 3)Notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplemental information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

**Government-wide financial statements.** The *Government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Township's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net assets* presents information on all of the Township's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net assets*. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Township is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the Township's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

Both of the Government-wide financial statements present functions of the Township that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the Township include general government and public safety. The Township does not have any business-type activities as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007.

The Government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 9-10 of this report.

**Fund financial statements.** A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Township, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Township can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

**Governmental funds.** Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the Government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a Township's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the Government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The Township maintains one governmental fund. Information is presented in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund.

The Township adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules have been provided for the general fund herein to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 11 and 13 of this report.

**Fiduciary funds.** Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the Township. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the Government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support the Township's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

**Notes to financial statements.** The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 17-23 of this report.

### Government-wide Financial Analysis

A portion of the Township's net assets (26%) reflects its investments in capital assets (e.g., land, land improvements, buildings, and equipment); less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Township uses these capital assets to provide services to the community; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending.

### Township's Net Assets

		rnmental ivities
Current and Other Assets Capital Assets, Net	\$	161,994 57,027
Total Assets		219,021
Current Liabilities		1,042
Total Liabilities		1,042
Net Assets:    Invested in Capital Assets, Net    of Related Debt    Restricted for Fire Protection    Unrestricted		57,027 30,015 130,937
Total Net Assets	<u>\$</u>	217,979

The Township's net assets increased by \$10,494 during the current fiscal year. Unrestricted net assets - the part of net assets that can be used to finance day to day operations, increased by \$12,653 or 8%, during fiscal year 2007.

### Township's Changes in Net Assets

	Governmental <u>Activities</u>	
Revenue:     Program Revenue:     Charges for services General Revenue:     Property Taxes     Swamp Tax     Bankhead Jones     State-Shared Revenues     Interest and Rent Earnings	\$ 3,011 45,617 14,879 4,173 20,262 5,207	
Total Revenue	93,149	
Expenses: General Government Public Safety	46,941 35,714	
Total Expenses	82,655	
Increase in Net Assets	10,494	
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	207,485	
Net Assets, End of Year	<u>\$ 217,979</u>	

### Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the Township uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$161,994, an increase of \$12,653 in comparison with the prior year. The *undesignated fund balance*, which is available for spending at the Township's discretion, constitutes 81% of this total amount.

The General Fund is the only governmental fund of the Township. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unreserved fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Undesignated fund balance represents 162% of total general fund expenditures.

### General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Township's budgets are prepared in accordance with Michigan Law. The only budgeted fund of the Township is the General Fund.

### Capital Assets and Debt Administration

**Capital assets.** The Township's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of March 31, 2007, amounted to \$57,027 (net of accumulated depreciation). Investment in capital assets includes land, land improvements, buildings, and equipment. These were no additions for the fiscal year.

### Township's Capital Assets (net of depreciation)

	and Improvements and Equipment	\$ 2,147 52,125 2,755
Total		\$ 57,027

Additional information on the Township's capital assets can be found in note F on page 23 of this report.

### Factors Bearing on the Township's Future

The following factors were considered in preparing the Township's budget for the 2007-2008 fiscal year:

- The State of Michigan has made significant cuts in their operating budgets due to a down turn of the economy. For 2006-2007, the Township received \$20,262 in state shared revenues, representing 21% of the revenues in the General Fund. The amounts of state shared revenues for future periods is uncertain and will affect the Township's budget.
- During this fiscal year the residents of AuSable Township voted to include a special millage for fire protection. The Township board negotiated with Higgins Township for fire protection rather than maintain its own department. The special millage revenues are maintained in a separate account and used to pay the fire call fees as they are incurred.

#### Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Township's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

AuSable Township 9181 N. Keno Rd. St. Helen, MI 48656

### TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2007

	ASSETS	Governmental <u>Activities</u>
Current Assets:     Cash and investments     Receivables:     Delinquent Taxes     Other Governmental Units     Interest Receivable		\$ 134,062 5,002 22,190 740
Total Current Assets		161,994
Non-Current Assets: Capital Assets - Net		57,027
Total Assets		219,021
	LIABILITIES	
Current Liabilities:    Accounts Payable  Total Current Liabilities		1,042 1,042
Total Culticite Elabilities	NET ASSETS	
Invested in Capital Assets Met	NEI ASSEIS	
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt Restricted for Fire Protection Unrestricted		57,027 30,015 130,937
Total Net Assets		<u>\$ 217,979</u>

### TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	Expenses_	Charges for <u>Services</u>	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenue
General Government Public Safety	\$ (46,941) (35,714)	\$ 2,452 559	\$ -0- -0-	\$ -0- -0-	\$ (44,489) (35,155)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ (82,655</u> )	<u>\$ 3,011</u>	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	<u>(79,644</u> )
GENERAL REVENUES  Property Taxes Levied General Purpose Fire Protection	l for:				13,564
Swamp Tax Bankhead Jones State Shared Revenue Investment Earnings	not restricted	to specific pu	rposes		32,053 14,879 4,173 20,262 5,207
Total General Re	evenues				90,138
Change in Net As	sets				10,494
Net Assets - Apr	ril 1				207,485
Net Assets - Mar	rch 31				\$ 217 <b>,</b> 979

### TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS MARCH 31, 2007

ASSETS	<u> </u>	<u>eneral</u>
Cash and investments Taxes receivable Due from other governmental units Interest receivable	\$	134,062 5,002 22,190 740
Total Assets	\$	161,994
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY		
Liabilities: Accounts payable Total Liabilities	<u>\$</u>	1,042 1,042
Fund Equity:		
Fund balance: Designated for Fire Protection Undesignated		30,015 130,937
Total Fund Equity		160,952
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	\$	161,994

# TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE RECONCILIATION OF FUND BALANCES ON BALANCE SHEET FOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2007

TOTAL FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

160,952

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and therefore are not recorded in the funds. This represents the amounts by which capital assets used in governmental funds exceeds accumulated depreciation.

57,027

TOTAL NET ASSETS - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$ 217,979

# TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

Revenues:		Original Budget		Final Amended Budget		Actual	Fá	ariance avorable favorable)
Taxes and assessments Intergovernmental Charges for services Licenses and permits Interest Other	\$	12,500 35,590 2,500 1,200 2,400 4,450	\$	47,383 35,669 2,528 83 2,200 3,200	\$	45,617 39,314 2,452 559 5,207 -0-	\$	(1,766) 3,645 (76) 476 3,007 (3,200)
Total Revenues		58,640		91,063		93,149		2,086
Expenditures:     General government     Fire     Building inspection     Street lights     Zoning board  Total Expenditures	_	47,189 5,000 1,140 115 3,310 56,754	_	49,418 34,000 1,140 120 6,385	_	44,664 30,891 -0- 118 4,823 80,496		4,754 3,109 1,140 2 1,562 10,567
Excess: Revenue over (under) expenditures		(1,886)		-0-		12,653		12,653
Fund Balance April 1		148,299		148,299		148,299		-0-
Fund Balance - March 31	\$	150,185	\$	148,299	\$	160,952	\$	12,653

# TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

\$ 12,653

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However in the statement of activities, the cost of these assets are capitalized and depreciation charged to expense over their useful life.

(2,159)

CHANGES IN NET ASSETS - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$ 10,494

### TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2007

# ASSETS Cash and Investments LIABILITIES Undistributed Collections Total Liabilities NET ASSETS Net Assets \$ 740 \$ 740 NET ASSETS

### TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

REVENUES		
Property Tax Collections	\$	256,088
Interest Collections	·	311
Total Revenues		256,319
EXPENDITURES		
Property Taxes		256,008
Other		311
Total Expenditures		256,319
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures		-0-
N 1 0 1 0 1 1		0
Net Assets - April 1		-0-
Net Assets - March 31	¢	-0-
NEC 422EC2 - Maich 31	<u> 1</u>	-0-

### NOTE A: ENTITY

The Township of AuSable is a general law township of the state of Michigan located in Roscommon County, Michigan. It operates under an elected board and provides services to its residents in many areas including public safety, street development and maintenance, and general administration services. As required by generally accepted accounting principles and Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement no. 14 "The Financial Reporting Entity", these financial statements present the Township of AuSable (primary government) and its component units. The criteria established by the GASB for determining the reporting entity includes oversight responsibility, fiscal dependency, and whether the financial statements would be misleading if data were not included.

#### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Township of AuSable conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS: The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statements of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

Likewise, the *primary government* is reported separately from certain legally separate *component units* for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Indirect expenses* are charged based upon a Township-wide cost allocation plan which allocates costs based upon the number of full time equivalents, number of transactions, and other pertinent information. *Program revenues* include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items are not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED):

MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION: The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Grant revenues are considered to be available when all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures and select compensated absences are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenue, charges for services and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Township.

The Township reports following major governmental fund:

The *General Fund* is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### MEASUREMENT FOCUS BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION (CONTINUED)

Additionally, the Township reports the following fund types:

Agency Funds are used to account for assets held on behalf of outside parties, including other governments.

Property tax revenues are recognized as follows:

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes are levied on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 15; uncollected amounts are subsequently added to the county delinquent tax rolls. A county revolving fund normally pays the balance of the Township's tax levy by May 31 of each year. In accordance with GASB 33 "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Nonexchange Transactions", the Township records the property tax revenue when it becomes an enforceable legal claim for the Township. Therefore, all taxes levied on December 1, 2006, are recorded as revenue in the current year. The Township's taxable value for the 2006 tax year totaled \$9,079,025.

The tax rates for the year ended March 31, 2007, were as follows:

<u>PURPOSE</u>	RATE/ASSESSED VALUATION
General	1.386 mills per \$1,000
Fire	3.500 mills per \$1,000

<u>BUDGETS</u> - Public Act 621 of 1978 as amended provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. The approved budgets of the Township for budgetary funds were adopted on a fund level. Budgets are normally formulated during January and February of each year and a budget hearing is held in March. The board normally adopts the budget just prior to April 1. Amendments are made to the budgets when determined to be necessary throughout the year. Unused appropriations for budgeted activities lapse at the end of the year. The budget amounts shown in the financial statements are the final authorized amounts as revised during the year.

<u>ESTIMATES</u> - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

<u>CAPITAL ASSETS</u> - Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are valued at cost where historical records are available and at an estimated historical cost where no historical records exists. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair value on the date received.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets, as applicable.

No interest expense has been incurred or capitalized on capital assets reported in proprietary funds.

Depreciation on the capital assets (including infrastructure), is computed using the straight-line or sum-of-the-years digits method over the following estimated useful lives:

	<u>Years</u>
Land improvements	20
Buildings	30-50
Public domain infrastructure	8-50
Equipment	3-20

<u>LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS</u> - In the government-wide financial statements, the long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities. For new bond issuances after the implementation of GASB Statement No. 34, bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method which approximates the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

#### NOTE C - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The captions on the balance sheets related to deposits and investments are as follows:

	ecking & Savings
Governmental Activities Agency funds	\$ 134 <b>,</b> 062 740
Total	\$ 134,802

<u>Deposits</u> - At year-end, the carrying amount of the Township's deposits was \$134,802 and the bank balance was \$142,473. According to Section 330.8 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Rules and Regulations, 78% of the total bank balance was covered by federal depository insurance.

The Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3 risk disclosures for AuSable Township's cash deposits are as follows:

1	Carrying	Bank
	 Amount	 <u>Balance</u>
Insured (FDIC)	\$ 108,430	\$ 112,296
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	 26,372	 30,177
Total Deposits	\$ 134,802	\$ 142,473

#### Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Michigan law and the Township's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for investments. With respect to investments, custodial credit risk generally applies only to direct investments in marketable securities. Custodial credit risk does not apply to local government's indirect investment in securities through the use of mutual funds or government investment pools.

#### Interest Rate Risk

The Township has not adopted a policy that indicates how the Township will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by limiting the weighted average maturity of its investment portfolio to less than a given period of time.

### NOTE C - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### Concentration of Credit Risk

The Township has not adopted a policy that indicates how the Township will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Township's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

<u>Investments</u> - P.A. 20 of 1943, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the following:

- a. Bonds and other direct obligations of the United States or its agencies.
- b. Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of federally insured banks, insured savings and loan associations or credit unions insured by the national credit union administration that are eligible to be depository of surplus money belonging to the State under section 5 or 6 of act 105, PA 1855, as amended (MCL 21.145 and 21.146).
- c. Commercial paper rated at time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services. Maturity cannot be more than 270 days after purchase.
- d. United States governmental or Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements.
- e. Bankers' acceptance of United States banks.
- f. Mutual funds composed of investments which are legal for direct investments by local units of government in Michigan.

#### NOTE D - EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS IN BUDGETARY FUNDS

During the year ended March 31, 2007 the Township incurred expenditures in excess of the amounts appropriated in the General Fund as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Budgeted</u>	<u> Actual</u>	<u> Variance</u>	
General Fund: Township Assessor	\$ 6.139	\$ 6.318	<b>\$</b> (179)	
Township Clerk	5,906	5,998	(92)	

### NOTE E - DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTAL UNITS

Due from other governmental units consists of amounts due from the State of Michigan of \$3,138 and Roscommon County of \$19,052, totaling \$22,190.

### NOTE F - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended March 31, 2007 was as follows:

<u>Primary Government</u>	Beginning			End of
Governmental activities: Land	of year \$ 2,147	Increases \$ -0-	Decreases \$ -0-	Year \$ 2,147
Total capital Assets, not being depreciated	2,147			2,147
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Building and improvements	69,500	-0-	-0-	69,500
Machinery and equipment	<u>15,231</u>			<u>15,231</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated	84,731			84,731
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	15,638	1,737	-0-	17,375
Machinery and equipment	<u>12,054</u>	422		<u>12,476</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	27,692	2,159		29,851
Net capital assets, being depreciated	57,039	(2,159)		54,880
Net governmental activities capital assets	\$ 59,186	<u>\$ (2,159</u> )	\$ -0-	\$ 57,027

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental activities: General government

\$ 2,159

### NOTE G - PARTIAL SELF-INSURANCE

The Township is a member of the Michigan Township Participating Plan. Under most circumstances, the municipality's maximum coverage is limited as follows:

Type	Type Limit	
Property	\$ 134,550	\$ 100
Liability	1,000,000	-0-
Errors and Omission	1,000,000	-0-
Automobile	1,000,000	-0-
Crime	10,000	-0-
Inland Marine	13,700	100
Workmen's Compensation	STATUTORY	-0-

REQUIRED
SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION

# TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES - BUDGET TO ACTUAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	Final Original Amended Budget Budget		Actual	Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )	
Revenues: Taxes and Assessments: General property taxes	\$ 12 <b>,</b> 500	\$ 47 <b>,</b> 383	\$ 45,617	\$ (1,766)	
Total Taxes and Assessments	12,500	47,383	<u>45,617</u>	(1,766)	
Intergovernmental: State shared revenues Bankhead Jones Swamp tax	18,900 1,790 14,900	18,979 1,790 14,900	20,262 4,173 14,879	1,283 2,383 (21)	
Total Intergovernmental	35,590	35,669	39,314	3,645	
Charges for Services: Fees	2,500	2,528	2,452	<u>(76</u> )	
Total Charges for Services	2,500	2,528	<u>2,452</u>	<u>(76</u> )	
Licenses and Permits	1,200	83	559	476	
Interest	2,400	2,200	5,207	3,007	
Other: Miscellaneous	4,450	3,200	0-	(3,200)	
Total Other	4,450	3,200		(3,200)	
Total Revenue	<u>\$ 58,640</u>	<u>\$ 91,063</u>	<u>\$ 93,149</u>	\$ 2,086	

# TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - BUDGET TO ACTUAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

General Gove	ernment		jinal lget		nal ended lget	Actual_	Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )
Township Trustee Payroll	Board: wages	\$		\$		\$ 2,931 224	\$
Total	Township Board	(1)	3,157	(1)	3,157	 3 <b>,</b> 155	2
Township Wages	Supervisor:					4,722	
Payroll	taxes					 361	
Total	Township Supervisor	(1)	5,086	<u>(1)</u>	5 <b>,</b> 086	 5,083	3
Election Workers Miscella						 1,377 736	
Total	Election Board	<u>(1)</u>	950	<u>(1)</u>	2,400	 2,113	287
Wages Payroll	Assessor: taxes t services					 4,800 367 738 227 186	
Total	Township Assessor	(1)	5 <b>,</b> 879	(1)	6 <b>,</b> 139	 6,318	(179)
Township Wages Payroll Postage Miscell	taxes					 4,974 380 39 605	
Total	Township Clerk	<u>(1)</u>	5,906	<u>(1)</u>	5 <b>,</b> 906	 5 <b>,</b> 998	(92)
Trash: Wages Payroll Contrac	taxes t services					 1,180 90 4,116	
	Township Recycling gram	<u>(1)</u>	5 <b>,</b> 539	<u>(1)</u>	5 <b>,</b> 630	5 <b>,</b> 386	244

(1)Budgeted in Total Only

# TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - COMPARED TO BUDGET YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

General Government (continued)	Original Budget	Final Amended Budget	<u> Actual</u>	Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )
Township Treasurer: Wages Payroll taxes Postage Miscellaneous	\$	\$	\$ 6,229 477 436 494	\$
Total Township Treasurer	(1) 9 <b>,</b> 032	<u>(1) 9,032</u>	7,636	1,396
Board of Review: Services Advertising  Total Board of Review	(1) 440	(1) 478	380 	
Township Hall: Insurance and bonds Utilities Contractual services Miscellaneous			4,048 2,690 495 1,287	
Total Township Hall	<u>(1) 11,200</u>	<u>(1) 11,590</u>	8,520	3,070
Total General Government	47,189	49,418	44,664	4,754

<sup>(1)</sup> Budgeted in Total Only.

# TOWNSHIP OF AUSABLE GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - COMPARED TO BUDGET YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

Etwa	Original Budget	Final Amended Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )
Fire: Contract services	\$	\$	\$ 30,891	\$
Total Fire	<u>(1) 5,000</u>	<u>(1) 34,000</u>	30,891	3,109
Building Inspection: Contract services			-0-	
Total Building Inspection	<u>(1) 1,140</u>	<u>(1) 1,140</u>		1,140
Street Lights: Miscellaneous			118	
Total Street Lights	<u>(1) 115</u>	<u>(1) 120</u>	118	2
Zoning Board: Wages Payroll taxes Travel Postage Professional fees Contract Services Miscellaneous			1,628 125 36 36 2,250 460 288	
Total Zoning Board	<u>(1) 3,310</u>	<u>(1) 6,385</u>	4,823	1,562
Total Expenditures	\$ 56,754	<u>\$ 91,063</u>	<u>\$ 80,496</u>	<u>\$ 10,567</u>

<sup>(1)</sup>Budgeted in Total Only.



### James M. Anderson, P.C.

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### COMMUNICATION OF SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCIES AND MATERIAL WEAKNESSES

October 31, 2007

Township Board AuSable Township Roscommon County, Michigan

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of the Township of AuSable, Michigan as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, I considered AuSable Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing my auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing my opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the governmental unit's internal control. Accordingly I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the governmental unit's internal control.

My consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, I identified certain deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. I consider the following deficiencies to be significant deficiencies in internal control.

The relatively small number of people involved in the accounting functions of the Township and the design of the accounting system as developed by the state make it difficult to adequately segregate duties. Segregation of accounting duties is a fundamental method of strengthening internal control. However, in deciding what internal control procedures should be implemented, the Township Board must consider the costs of implementing them and weigh those costs against the benefits to be derived from their implementation.

Township Board AuSable Township October 31, 2007 Page 2

All Michigan governments are required to prepare financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principals (GAAP). This is a responsibility of the Township's management. The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires internal controls over both (1) recording, processing, and summarizing accounting data (i.e., maintaining internal books and records), and (2) reporting government-wide and fund financial statements, including the related footnotes (i.e., external financial reporting). As is the case with most small and medium-sized entities, the Township has historically relied on its independent external auditor to assist in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements and footnotes as part of its external financial reporting process. Accordingly, the Township's ability to prepare financial statements in accordance with GAAP is based, in part, on its reliance on its external auditors, who cannot, by definition, be considered a part of the government's internal controls. This condition was caused by the Township's determination that it is more cost effective to outsource the preparation of its annual financial statements to the auditors than to incur the time and expense of obtaining the necessary training and expertise required for the Township to perform this task internally.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or a combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the Township's internal control. I believe that the deficiencies described above are material weaknesses.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Board and others within the organization. This restriction is not intended to limit the distribution of the report, which is a matter of public record.

JAMES M. ANDERSON, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT



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October 31, 2007

Township Board AuSable Township Roscommon County, MI

### Dear Board Members:

I have audited the financial statements of each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of AuSable for the year ended March 31, 2007, and have issued my report thereon dated October 31, 2007. Professional standards require that I provide you with the following information related to my audit.

### My Responsibility Under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards and Government Auditing Standards

As stated in my engagement letter dated June 26, 2007, my responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to plan and perform my audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement and are fairly presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting standards. Because an audit is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance and because I did not perform a detailed examination of all transactions, there is a risk that material misstatements may exist and not be detected by me.

As part of my audit, I considered the internal control of the Township of AuSable. Such considerations were solely for the purpose of determining my audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, I performed tests of AuSable Township's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants. However, the objective of my tests was not to provide an opinion on compliance with such provisions.

### <u>Significant Accounting Policies</u>

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of my engagement letter, I will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by the Township of AuSable are described in Note A to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during the year. I noted no transactions entered into by the Township of AuSable during the year that were both significant and unusual, and of which, under professional standards, I am required to inform you, or transactions for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

Township Board AuSable Township October 31, 2007 Page 2

### <u>Accounting Estimates</u>

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected.

#### <u>Audit Adjustments</u>

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define an audit adjustment as a proposed correction of the financial statements that, in my judgment, may not have been detected except through my auditing procedures. An audit adjustment may or may not indicate matters that could have a significant effect on AuSable Township's financial reporting process (that is, cause future financial statements to be materially misstated). In my judgment, none of the adjustments I proposed, whether recorded or unrecorded by the Township of AuSable, either individually or in the aggregate, indicate matters that could have a significant effect on AuSable Township's financial reporting process.

#### <u>Disagreements with Management</u>

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to my satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. I am pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of my audit.

#### <u>Consultations with Other Independent Accountants</u>

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves applications of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditors' opinion that may be expressed on those statements, my professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with me to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To my knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

#### Issues Discussed Prior to Retention of Independent Auditors

I generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the AuSable Township's auditor. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of my professional relationship and my responses were not a condition to my retention.

Township Board AuSable Township October 31, 2007 Page 3

### <u>Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit</u>

I encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing my audit.

This information is intended solely for the use of management, Township Board and the Michigan Department of Treasury and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

James M. Anderson, PC

Certified Public Accountant